

After this presentation you will be able to: • Appreciate that stakeholder collaboration has proven to be a valuable tool in understanding this subject with the sole purpose of reducing crashes and saving lives. • Identification of the stakeholders

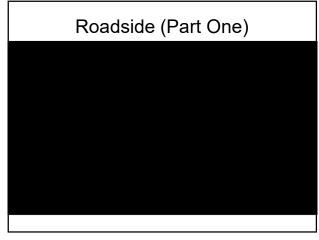
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After this presentation you will be able to:

• Recognize that there are collateral consequences to a case that has been masked affording the CDL holder to benefit in ways that can jeopardize safety on our highways.

• Reinforce the current recognition of the Masking definition, education and ethical responsibilities to ensure that the case handled in our Courts eliminates any post judicial opportunities.

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Goals of CMVSA of 1986

- Prevent CMV drivers from concealing unsafe driving records by carrying licenses from more than one state;
- Ensure that all CMV drivers demonstrate minimum levels of knowledge and skills needed to safely operate CMVs before licensing;
- > Subject CMV drivers to new uniform sanctions for certain unsafe driving practices.

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1986—Congress Adopts Commercial Motor Vehicle Satefy Act

Faced with ever increasing number of fatalities from large truck crashes, Congress held hearings and made three significant findings:

- No classified driver licensing system existed in 18 states;
- Of the remaining 32 states, only 12 required a skills test;
- · Widespread use of multiple CDL licenses;
- · No network to track serious violations.



Motor Carrier Safety Improvement Act of 1999

- Established the Federal Motor Carrier Safety Administration (FMCSA)
- Commercial Motor Vehicle and Driver Safety
 - (The reason we are here today)

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Straight from the Federal Register

This practice allows unsafe drivers to continue to pose a risk to other motorists by allowing their continued operation on the nation's highways



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This provision also requires that records of such conviction information be made available to all authorized parties and government entities. The FMCSA urges State Executive Branch agencies to work with the State Judicial Branch to eliminate the practice of masking.

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New York State

17 NYCRR Part 820

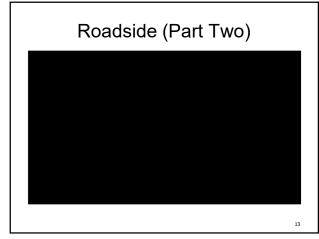
Section 820.13. Incorporation by reference. The provisions of the Code of Federal Regulations which have been incorporated by reference in this Part have been filed in the Office of the Secretary of State of the State of New York, the publication so filed being the booklets entitled: Title 49 Code of Federal Regulations Parts 100 to 177, Parts 178 to 199 and Parts 200 to 299 and Parts 300 to 399, revised as of October 1, 2013, published by the Office of the Federal Register, National Archives and Records Administration, as a special edition of the Federal Register.

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Federal Regulations State Laws and Regulations

While we will discuss federal regulations (49 CFR 383 and 384), it's important to know each state, including New York, has adopted all or almost all of these regulations into its state's laws or statutes.





OBSERVATIONS FROM OUBLE

A common observe SC DOUBLE

"local BENEFIT!!

"local BENEFIT!!

The place of the chief told me they are chief told me they are they often end up will a parking ticket."

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Masking Because "masking" is prohibited to ensure all "convictions" appear on CDL history / record, one cannot comply with the masking prohibition unless the definition of "conviction" under 49 CFR 383.5 is understood.

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Federal Law	Prohibits	"Masking"
49	CFR 384.226	3

State must not mask, defer imposition of judgment, or allow individual to enter into diversion program that would prevent CLP/CDL holder's conviction for violation, in any type of motor vehicle, of state or local traffic control law... from appearing on CDLIS driver record, whether driver was convicted for offense committed in a state where the driver is licensed or another state.

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Conviction

NYS VTL ARTICLE 1 (S 109c)

Conviction. Any conviction as defined in subdivision thirteen of section 1.20 of the criminal procedure law; provided, however, where a conviction or administrative finding in this state or another state results in a mandatory sanction against a commercial driver's license, as set forth in sections five hundred ten, five hundred ten-a, eleven hundred ninety-two and eleven hundred ninety-four of this chapter, conviction shall also mean an unvacated adjudication of guilt, or a determination that a person has violated or failed to comply with the law in a court of original jurisdiction or by an authorized administrative tribunal, an unvacated forfeiture of bail or collateral deposited to secure the person's appearance in court, a plea of guilty or nolo contendere accepted by the court, the payment of a fine or court cost, or violation of a condition of release without bail, regardless of whether or not the penalty is rebated, suspended, or probated.

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Important Terms

Definitions (49CFR 383.5)

Conviction (49CFR 383.5)

https://www.ecfr.gov/current/title-49/part-383/section-383.5#p-383.5(Conviction)

Disqualification (49CFR 383.5)

https://www.ecfr.gov/current/title-49/part-383/section-383.5#p-383.5(Disqualification)

Masking (49CFR 384.226)

https://www.ecfr.gov/current/title-49/section-384.226



Important Terms

Timely Reporting

Notification of Disqualification (CFR 384.208) https://www.ecfr.gov/current/title-49/section-384.208

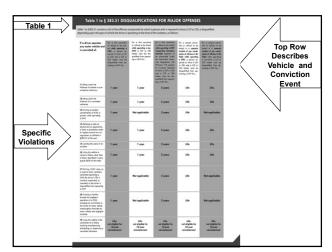
Notification of Traffic Violations (CFR384.209) https://www.ecfr.gov/current/title-49/section-384.209

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Disqualifying Offenses (49 CFR 383.51)

https://www.ecfr.gov/current/title-49/section-383.51

- 1. Major offenses
- 2. "Serious traffic offenses"
- 3. Railroad grade crossing violations
- 4. Violations of out-of-service orders





49 CFR § 383.51(c) Warrants CDL Disqualification Upon Conviction for 2 or More "Serious Violations"



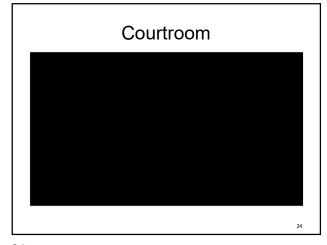
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Serious Traffic Violations 49 CFR 383.51

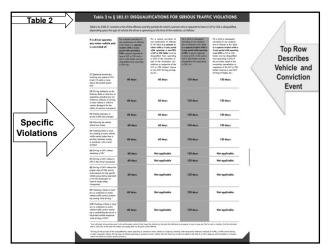
CMV or non-CMV:

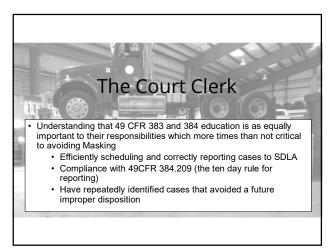
- Excessive speed 15 mph or more over the speed limit;
- > Reckless Driving;
- > Traffic violation in connection with fatal accident (crash);
- > Improper / erratic lane change;
- > Following too closely

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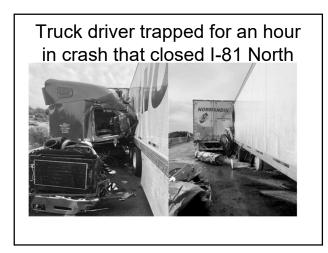
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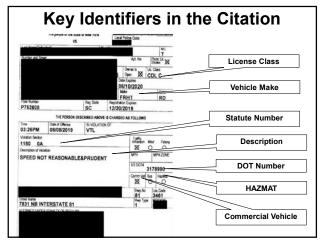
The Court Clerk

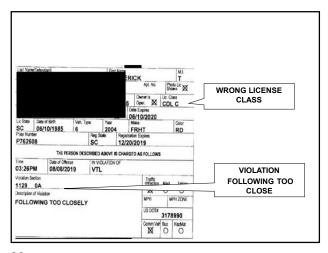


- $^{\bullet}\,$ Recognition of these cases enable special attention needed to:
 - Ensure that the Judge can separate these cases from the others, review the citations thoroughly for any information that could result in masking.
 - ullet Knowledgeable Judges and Clerks also increase the knowledge by those appearing before them.

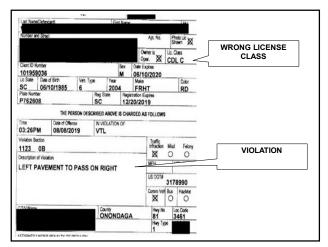
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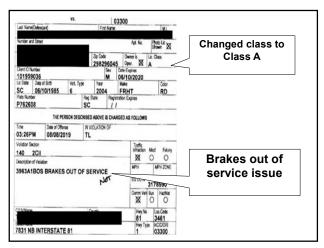


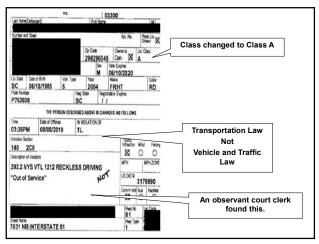




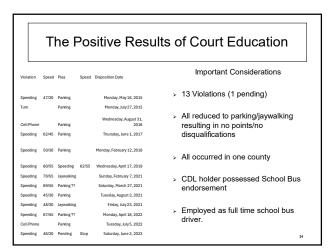
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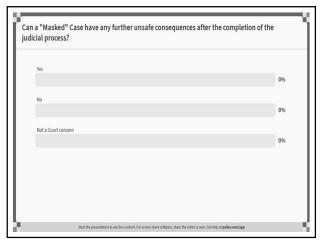








So, Our case has been disposed of: 1) A conviction to the original charge was entered and reported. 2) A dismissal (after appeal was upheld) and reported 3) Masking occurred! In addition to the reduction or dismiss offered by the Prosecutor and accepted by the Court. a) Yes b) No c) Not a court concern





Data Quality

- Often referred to DataQs, is an FMCSA system that allows users to request and track a review of Federal and State data issued by FMCSA believed to be incomplete or incorrect.
- Requests for Data Review (RDRs) for all States
 and FMCSA Division Offices

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Data Quality

The system enables all users—motor carriers, drivers and their representatives, as well as FMCSA and its State partners—to improve the accuracy of FMCSA's data-driven safety systems that help prevent crashes, injuries, and fatalities related to commercial motor vehicles. Accurate data leads to safer roads.

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VEHICLE QUALIFICATION FOR DATA Q INQUIRY

At least one of the following must apply:

- The qualifying vehicle involved in the crash is a CMV, which includes:
- A truck having a gross vehicle weight rating (GVWR) of more than 10,000 pounds or a gross combination weight rating (GCWR) of more than 10,000 pounds and is used on public highways; or
- A motor vehicle designed to transport nine or more people, including the driver; or
- ANY vehicle displaying a HM placard, regardless of weight; ANY vehicle transporting placarded amounts of HM; or ANY vehicle required to be placarded.



The Reason Severity Weights Are Dismissed or Reduced

Result of Adjudicated Citation Associated with a Violation Uploaded to MCMIS	Safety Measurement System (SMS)
Convicted of original charge	Violation not removed
Dismissed with fine or punitive court costs	Violation not removed
Dismissed without fine or punitive court costs	Record appended to reflect sms rating of 0
Not Guilty	Record appended to reflect sms rating of 0
Convicted of a lesser charge	Append inspection to indicate violation "Resulted in conviction of a different charge." Change seventy weight to 1.

Can you see how a "Masked " case can also allow a driver with a questionable record get an additional positive benefit for a citation that should not have been improperly disposed of in the first place?

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Why do these m	ıatter?
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✓ Filed DATA Q's

✓ All Occurred in CMVs

✓ (Eight in Work Zones)

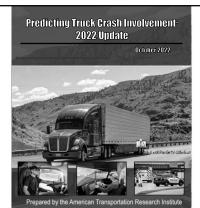
All Masked in a local court

✓ All had severity ratings reduced

✓ Did the original points matter?

✓ Does this practice reduce crashes and save lives on our highways?

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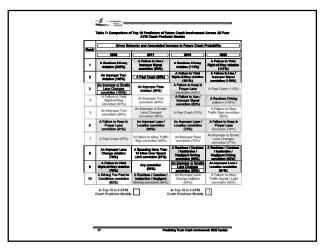


https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3BemQDPi6m8

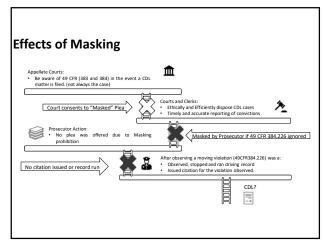


STATISTICS THAT MATTER Abbigail Markus Research Analyst, ATR | NST GHTS

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Encouraging Unsafe Behavior, Think About It.

- 1) The roadside reduction- how would the Court know?
- 2) Masking occurs in the Court, we've learned that it is improper, unethical and diminishes public trust and confidence in our courts.
 - A. Will a recorded conviction result?
 - B. If it takes a second conviction within three years and the holder is held accountable for the first on it's probable that safer driving practices to avoid the second will take place.
 - C. Other than learning how to work the system, how will continued masking improve safety?
 - After all of this, they can file a Data Q only to provide future employers, insurance companies and customers with inaccurate safety history.
 - E. IF THE CASE WASN'T MASKED NONE OF THIS CAN HAPPEN, IT MAY BE YOU OR A LOVED ONE ON THE ROAD THAT BECOMES A STATISTIC>

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SO HOW CAN YOU HELP OUR COURTS GET IT CORRECT?

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NYS DMV "M" 9 (2023)



"M" 9 (2023) Albany, New York October 12, 2023

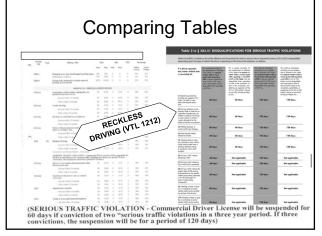
TO: All Magistrates

SUBJECT: CLP/CDL Anti-Masking and Mandatory Reporting Requirement

The Department of Motor Vehicles is reminding all Magistrates of the following federal and sta requirements pertaining to holders of commercial learner permits (CLP) and commercial driver licens (CDL).







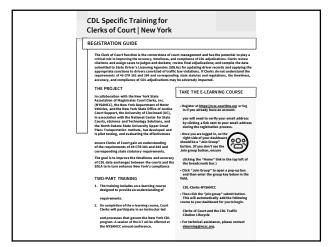
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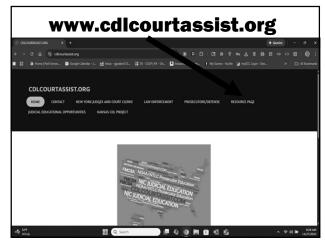
"Two roads diverged in a woods, and I—I took the one less traveled by, And that has made all the difference".



"Robert Frost"











Questions?	
Quodiono.	

Thanks for taking the time today to do your part in improving safety on our highways

